

1 Review

2 Participle Clause Practice

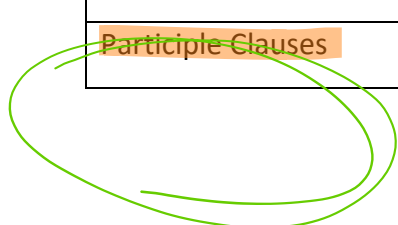
3 Participle Clause Speaking (Part 3)

### Process Diagrams: Main Body 1 & 2

Turning to the details, it can be seen that in phase one, the clay is dug from the ground using a digger. Following this, the clay is placed on a metal grid which sieves clay onto a roller. After that, sand and water is added and then bricks are produced using a wire cutter or a mould.

Moving to the final 3 stages, it is clear that the bricks go into a drying oven prior to being put through a cooling chamber and next a high temperature kiln before going through a moderate one. Next, in the penultimate step, the bricks are packaged in advance of the delivery, which is the final phase

Starting linker ✓	<p>Following this, Following that, + S + v</p> <p>After that, After this, + S + v</p> <p>Next, + S + v</p> <p>Do not forget the commas</p>
Conjunction ✓	<p>and then + S + v</p> <p>and next + S + v</p> <p>Mean: after (time)</p>
Prepositional phrase ✓	<p>I ate a pizza in advance of the dessert</p> <p>I cooked dinner in advance of + Noun / Noun phrase / <u>ING</u></p>
Participle Clauses	Types: 4 important types



SAME TIME	2 actions at same time <i>or almost the same time</i>	watching TV, I called my mum Opening the envelope, I read the letter
<b>ONE ACTION AFTER ANOTHER</b>	1 action first and another after  RULES: 1. Delete the subject 2. Change verb to ING 3. Add 'before' or 'after'	2 ways: The bottles are collected, <b>before</b> being taken to recycling centres  Always put before in the middle  <b>After</b> being collected, the bottles are taken to recycle centres.  <b>Always put 'after' at the start</b>
RESULT	2 actions – the <b>ING</b> result	The tree fell down <b>injuring 3 people</b>
REASON	2 actions/state – ING is the cause	Being a nurse, I am very busy Being a mother, I am very busy <b>Be / have</b>

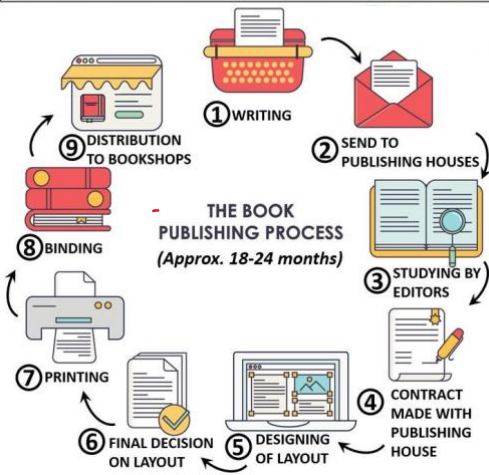
4. He is a policeman. He is very serious about crime.  
Being a policeman, he is very serious about crime. **REASON**

5. I open the door. I saw the man.  
opening the door, I saw the man - ALMOST SAME TIME

6. The bricks heated. The brick cool down.  
After heating the bricks, they cool down. ONE AFTER ANOTHER

Always ask yourself... is this logical?

The diagram below shows the various stages involved in publishing a book.  
Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



The various phases in book publishing are shown by the illustration.

Overall, a quick glance reveals that there are 9 phases in the process starting with writing and finishing with book distribution.

Turning to the details, it can be seen that the book is written, before being sent to the publishing house.

Turning to the details, it can be seen that after being written, the book is sent to the publishing house.

Meaningless but it sound really natural like a native

The book is studied by the editor. A contract is made with the publishing house.


Why is this confusing us? **The Subject must always be the same**

**This does not fit**

## Can we use this in IELTS Speaking?

Yes

<b>SAME TIME*</b>	Happens at same time or ALMOST same time	Watching TV, my sister called my mum
<b>ONE AFTER ANOTHER</b>	Happens one after another	The bottles are collected, <b>before</b> being taken to recycling centres
<b>RESULT</b>	The ING is the result of first action	The tree fell down injuring 3 people
<b><u>REASON</u></b>	<b>The ING is the reason for action</b>	<b>Being a nurse, she is very busy</b>

<p>1. <b>Where are you from?</b> ...</p> <p>2. <b>What is your job?</b> ...</p> <p>3. <b>When did you qualify as a nurse?</b></p> <p>4. <b>Do you have any <u>hobbies</u>?</b> Being a nurse, I don't have any hobbies.</p> <p>5. <b>Do you play any musical instruments?</b> <u>Again</u>, being a nurse, I would like to but...</p> <p>LIFESTYLE QUESTIONS!</p>	<p>1. <b>What role do governments play in <u>promoting</u> public health?</b> well, being a <u>nurse</u>, I believe that...</p> <p> Filler</p> <p>2. <b>Do you think having a car is a good thing for health?</b> Well, having a car, I think that Well, not having a car, I think that</p> <p>3. <b>How do you think being a parent affects a person's health, both physically and mentally?</b> ...</p>
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